



Vendor: Red Hat

Exam Code: EX300

Exam Name: Red Hat Certified Engineer - RHCE (v6 + v7)

Version: DEMO

Exam Times:

RHCE: Two and a half hours.

Pass Scores:

Total 300 points. Pass at 210 points.

Exam Environment:

-----For v7 Exam-----

Password Crack

Re.break Solutions:

1. Enter "e" into kernel name on corresponding starting item at starting interface when start up;
2. After entering, find the place where linux16 starts, press "end" button to the end, enter into rd.break, pree ctrl+x to enter;
3. Mount the root to the /sysroot/ after entering into, and only have readonly permission; mount -o remount,rw /sysroot/, remount r,w permission;
4. chroot /sysroot/, change root, enter into "passwd", change password;
5. touch /.autorelabel is to make selinux take effect;
6. Exit then Reboot;

Init Steps:

1. Enter "e" into kernel name on corresponding starting item at starting interface when start up;
2. After entering, find the place where linux16 starts, locate to "ro",

```
linux16 /vmlinuz-3.10.0-123.el7.x86_64 root=UUID=1e1ea8c1-5d1c-45fe-ab5d-09ea7a7f1299 ro rd.lvm.lv=centos/swap vconsole.font=latarcyrheb-sun16 rd.lvm.lv=centos/root crashkernel=auto vconsole.keymap=us rhgb quiet LANG=en_US.UTF-8
```

change ro to "rw init=/sysroot/bin/sh", press "Ctrl+x" after finishing;

```
linux16 /vmlinuz-3.10.0-123.el7.x86_64 root=UUID=1e1ea8c1-5d1c-45fe-ab5d-09ea7a7f1299 rw init=/sysroot/bin/sh rd.lvm.lv=centos/swap vconsole.font=latarcyrheb-sun16 rd.lvm.lv=centos/root crashkernel=auto vconsole.keymap=us rhgb quiet LANG=en_US.UTF-8
```

Mount the root to the /sysroot/ after entering into, and already has r,w permission;

```
chroot /sysroot/  
  
passwd root  
  
touch /.autorelabel  
  
exit  
  
reboot
```

Complete password modification, attention that this is a password modification of your virtual machine for examination, rather than the physical machine password;

Graphical Interface Installation:

If you can not start the graphics in startx, can install:

```
yum -y install xorg*  
  
yum -y install gnome*  
  
yum -y install glx*  
  
startx or init 5
```

About IP Address Settings:

Please check other exam questions to see the IP Address information and the host name information of the Virtual Machine should be set.

Modify the host name:

```
hostnamectl set-hostname station.domain11.example.com  
  
nmcli connection modify eno16777736 ipv4.method manual  
  
nmcli connection modify eno16777736 ipv4.addresses '172.24.11.10/24  
172.24.11.254'  
  
nmcli connection modify eno16777736 ipv4.dns '172.24.11.250'
```

```
nmcli connection up eno16777736  
nmcli con show eno16777736 | grep ipv4  
host server.domain11.example.com  
route -n
```

IP Address also can be modified by using graphical Interface nm-connection-editor

Start Exam after completing modification of the above information.

Configure SELINUX to make it work in enforcing mode

Solutions:

```
getenforce // view mode  
setenforce 1 // set to enforcing mode  
vim /etc/selinux/config // permanent modification  
selinux=enforcing  
: wq
```

Restart

Then use the sestatus to view

1. Configure SELINUX

Modify the state of the selinux to Enforcing mode

Use VIM /etc/selinux

Answer:

```
getenforce // View the current SELINUX mode  
setenforce 1 // Sets the selinux temporarily to enforcing mode  
vim /etc/selinux/config
```

```
SELINUX=enforcing
```

```
:wq
```

```
getenforce
```

```
enforcing
```

2. Configure SSH Access

Configure SSH Access according to the following requirements:

(1) Users can remote access both of your two virtual machine systems through SSH from client of domain group3.example.com

(2) Clients in domain my133t.org cannot access both of your virtual machine systems

Answer:

```
Modify /etc/hosts.allow file
```

```
Add sshd: 172.24.11.
```

```
Modify /etc/hosts.deny file
```

```
Add sshd: 172.25.0.
```

// You need to configure that on both two virtual machine systems

Or

Add the firewall policy

```
firewall-cmd -zone=block --add-source=172.25.11.0/24 --permanent
```

```
firewall-cmd -reload
```

// You need to configure that on both two virtual machine systems